

# **Operating Environment Macro Economic Outlook - Turkey**



<b>Key Indicators</b>	2018	2019F(*)	2020F(*)
Nominal GDP (USD bn)	784	760	790
Population (mn, mid-year)	81.4	82.4	83.4
GDP per capita (USD)	9,632	9,300	9,500
Real GDP (% change)	2.6	0.0	2.5
CPI Inflation (year-end)	20.3	12.8	11.5
Cen.Gov. Budget Bal./ GDP	-2.0	-3.0	-3.0
Gov. Debt / GDP	30.4	32.8	33.5
Current Account Bal. / GDP	-3.4	-0.5	-1.5
Forex Reserves (USD bn)	91.9	105.0	110.0
Trade Balance (USD bn)	-55.1	-34.0	-40.0
Export (USD bn)	168.0	175.0	184.0
Imports (USD bn)	223.0	205.0	220.0

<sup>(\*)</sup> Source: Burgan Bank Macroeconomic Research

### **Recent Developments**

The Turkish economy contracted by 1.9% yoy in the first half of the year. Easing cycle in monetary policy, supportive fiscal stance and credit expansion mostly led by the state banks are expected to trigger a mild recovery in economic activity in the second half of the year.

Inflation has decelerated to 9.3% as of September, from the peak of 25.2% in October 2018, and is expected to end the year at 12.8%. The CBT cut the policy rate by 1000bps to 14.0% in the last three months, to be followed by a limited cut in the remainder of the year.

External balances improved markedly thanks to the sharp decline in imports and strong performance of exports and tourism sector. 12-m rolling current account balance has produced US\$4.4bn surplus as of July, corresponding 0.6% of GDP vs a deficit of 3.4% in 2018 and 5.6% in 2017.

The central government budget deficit expanded rapidly since the beginning of the year, bringing 12m rolling deficit up to 2.5% of GDP as of September. Similarly, IMF-defined primary deficit, which excludes interest payments and one-off revenues, jumped to 3.1% of GDP.

As a response to the slowing global economic activity and existing uncertainties on trade relations, major central banks have recently switched to a more accommodative policy stance, which in turn increased appetite for EM assets. Going forward, economic policies and structural reforms remain key for financial and economic stability in Turkey.

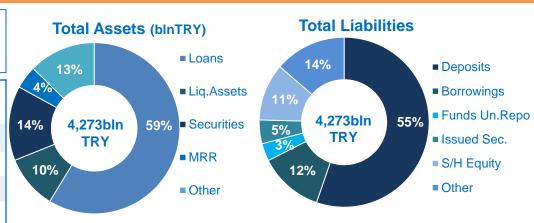


# **Operating Environment Turkish Banking Sector**

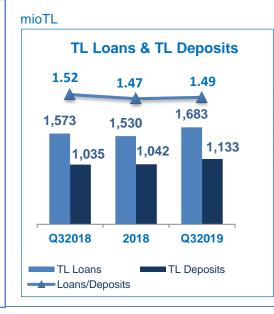
Number of Banks: 53 (Including 6 Participation Banks)

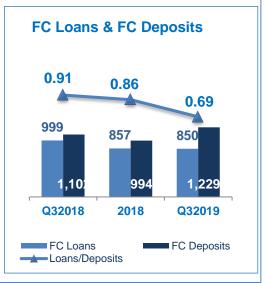
> Number of Depository Banks: 34

Growth (billionTRY)	Q32018	2018	Q32019	YoY	YTD
Total Assets	4,211	3,867	4,273	1.5%	10.5%
Total Deposits	2,137	2,036	2,362	10.5%	16.0%
Total Loans,net	2,572	2,386	2,533	-1.5%	6.1%
Net Profit	42.2	53.5	36.2	-14.3%	-9.9%



Key B/S Ratios(%)	Q32018	2018	Q32019	
ROA	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	
ROE	15.4%	14.7%	11.4%	
NPL	3.2%	3.8%	4.8%	
CAR	18.1%	17.3%	18.4%	
NIM	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	
Coverage	70.1%	68.3%	65.6%	
Loan/Deposit	120.4%	117.2%	107.2%	
Total Assets/GDP	113.1%	103.8%	99.5%	
Total Loans/GDP	69.1%	64.1%	59.0%	
Total Deposits/GDP	57.4%	54.7%	55.0%	





Source: BRSA

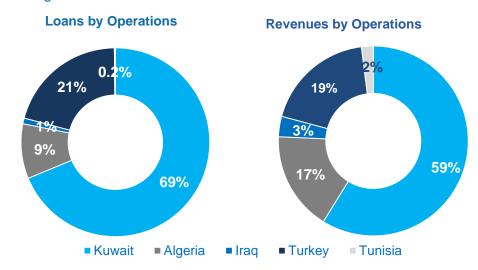


# Burgan Bank K.P.S.C. **Sound and Consistent Financial Performance**

- > One of the leading financial institutions with a growing presence in the MENA region as a subsidiary of KIPCO (Kuwait Projects Company)
- ➤ Listed on Kuwait Stock Exchange with a market cap of US\$ 2.737 billion<sup>(1)</sup>
- > Has a strong domestic franchise with 13.7% market share of assets amongst Kuwait Conventional Banks
- ➤ International presence with its subsidiary/group banks in different regions:
  - Turkey Burgan Bank A.S.
  - Algeria Algeria Gulf Bank
  - Irag Bank of Baghdad
  - Tunis Tunis International Bank

Ratings	Bank	Sovereign
Moody's	A3	Aa2
S&P	BBB+	AA
Fitch	A+	AA

011.0010
9M 2019
587.0
191.1
41.9%
108.2%
24.6%
2.5%
0.5%
10.4%



- International operations contributing 31% in Loans and 41% in Revenues
- Burgan Bank, Turkey is ranked as the biggest contributor among Burgan Subsidiary Banks in loans share as well as revenue generation
- (1) Closing market capitalization on 30/09/2019 in Boursa Kuwait,
- (2) Net Income attributed to equity holders and after AT1 cost,
- (3) Open equity methodology.

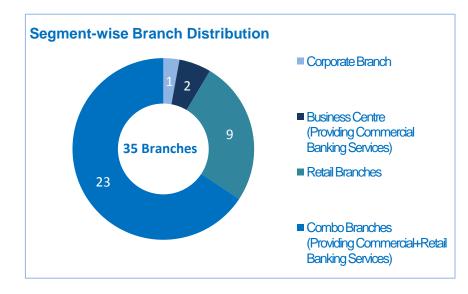


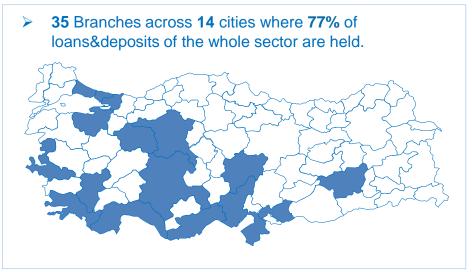
## Burgan Bank A.Ş. At a Glance

- ➤ Incorporated in 1989 as Tekfen Yatırım Bankası AŞ
- > Became a Burgan Group member as of December 2012. Burgan Bank K.P.S.C. acquired 99.26% of its shares.
- > Enables better service and strengthens client relationships through its subsidiaries:
  - Burgan Leasing
  - **Burgan Securities**
  - Burgan Wealth Limited Dubai
- > Rated by :
  - Fitch Ratings (12.11.2019)

Long Term Global Foreign Currency: B+

Outlook: Stable







## 2019 Achievements

### Growth

- YTD total asset size decreased by **3.4**%. (banking sector; increased by **10.5**%)
- YTD the loan book decreased by **9.4**%. (banking sector; increased by **6.5**%)

## **Asset** Quality

NPL ratio increased in line with the sector to 7.4% as of September 2019. Banking sector NPL ratio increased to 4.8% and foreign private deposit banks' NPL ratio increased to 6.9% at the same period.

## **Funding**

- Diversification of funding sources continued;
  - USD 113mn new funding generation from the international markets
- Sound customer deposit base, deposits account for 53.0% of total liabilities

### **Capital**

 Well positioned Capital Base with a CAR of 20.4% and Tier 1 Ratio of 10.8% (all sub-debt from parent)

## **Profitability**

Net profit reached to 111.6 mio TL

### **Others**

- Continuous investment in Human Capital and Technology;
  - New internet and mobile banking application have been launched
  - · Employee Value Proposition Project has been launched
  - Success in digital channel customer acquisition

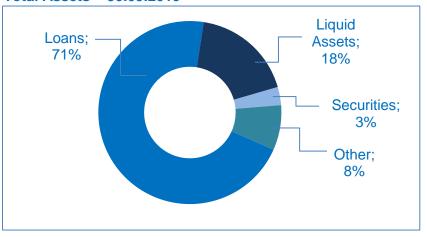


# **Performance Trends Balance Sheet Growth**

#### **Balance Sheet (million TRY)**

	Q32018	2018	Q32019	YoY	YTD
Total Assets	26,365	22,029	21,290	-19.2%	-3.4%
Loans(*)	19,444	16,789	15,214	-21.8%	-9.4%
Securities	696	643	689	-0.9%	7.3%
Deposits	12,046	9,915	11,292	-6.3%	13.9%
Borrowings	8,468	6,861	5,039	-40.5%	-26.5%
Subordinated Loan(***)	1,814	1,599	1,709	-5.8%	6.8%
Shareholders' Equity	1,929	1,876	1,898	-1.6%	1.2%

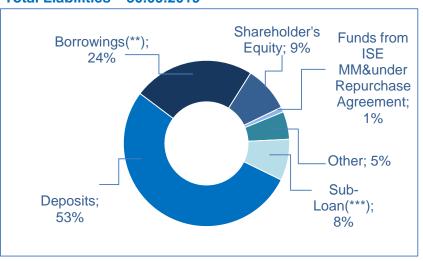
#### Total Assets - 30.09.2019



#### **Balance Sheet Ratios**



#### Total Liabilities - 30.09.2019



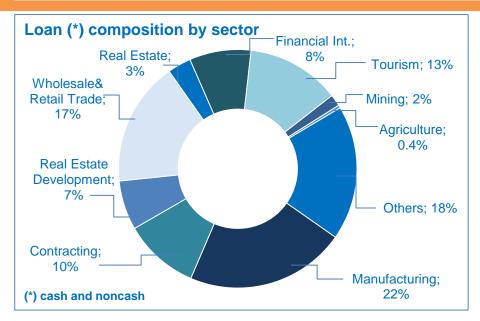


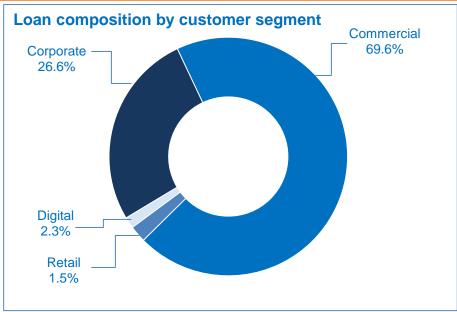
<sup>(\*)</sup>Factoring and Leasing Receivables Included

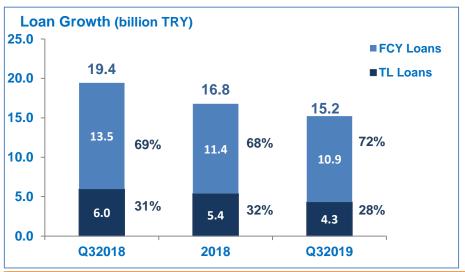
<sup>(\*\*)</sup>Burgan Group borrowings and sub-loan included

<sup>(\*\*\*)</sup>Burgan Group funding

# **Loan Growth Commercial and Corporate Loans – the biggest contributor**



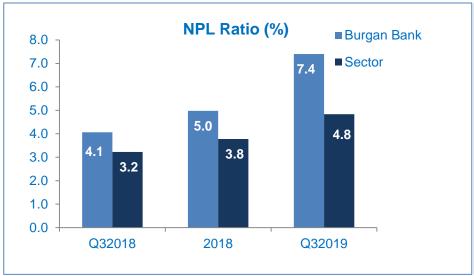


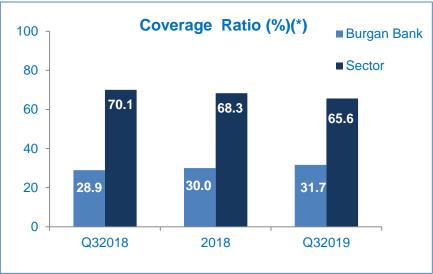


Net Loans (Billion TRY)	Q3 2018	2018	Q3 2019	YTD
Sector	2,571	2,386	2,533	6.1%
State Deposit Banks	861	823	948	15.2%
Private Local Deposit Banks	815	738	739	0.2%
Foreign Deposit Banks	573	520	520	0.1%
Dev. & Inv. Banks	202	194	203	4.5%
Participation Banks	120	112	123	9.2%
Burgan Bank	19	17	15	-9.4%



# Asset Quality NPL ratio





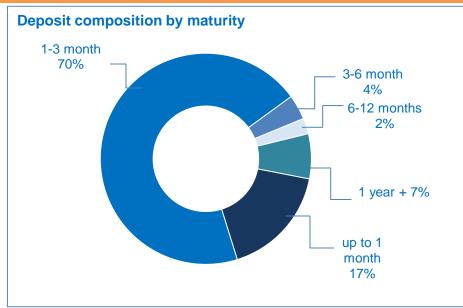
	Q32018	2018	Q32019
Gross Loans (million TRY)	20,319	17,485	16,104
NPL's (million TRY)	825	871	1,192
NPL Ratio	4.1%	5.0%	7.4%
NPL coverage (*)	28.9%	30.0%	31.7%
Total coverage (**)	106.1%	79.9%	74.8%
Total coverage (***)	106.1%	79.9%	74.8%

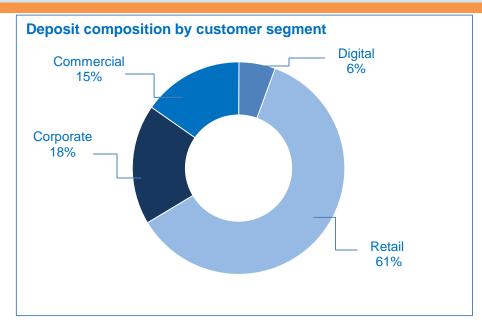
- Asset quality remains sound with NPL ratio of 7.4%.
- Provisioning is in line with BRSA rules and regulations.
- Coverage ratio is below sector average due to the collateral structure of the Loan portfolio.
- In March 2019, the Bank has sold a portion of its nonperforming loans (TL 60 mn) to an asset management company.

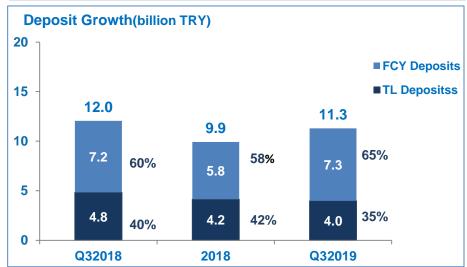
- (\*) Including stage3 provisions
- (\*\*) Including stage1 and stage2 provisions



# **Deposits are the Main Funding Source**





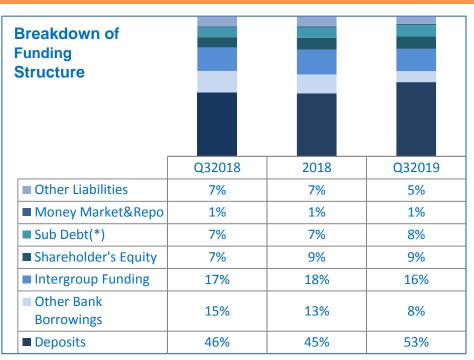


- Retail deposits continue to be the major contributor in the deposit composition.
- YTD total Deposits increased by 13.9 %(fx adjusted 9.3%) compared to 2018 whilst the sector average was 16.0%(fx adjusted 8.4%).
- **Digital banking deposits** contribution has been reached to 6%.
- The Total of Top 20 deposits receives a share of 21% (2018-21%, 2017-26%, 2016-27%) out of Total Deposits.



# **Solid Funding Base with strong support from Parent**

Funding structure (mi	llion TRY)				
	Q32018	2018	 Q32019	YoY	YTD
Deposits	12,046	9,915	11,292	-6.3%	13.9%
Borrowings	8,648	6,861	5,039	-40.5%	-26.5%
Intergroup Funding	4,440	3,903	3,376	-24.0%	-13.5%
Other Bank Borrowings	3,913	2,885	1,624	-58.5%	-43.7%
Eximbank	115	72	39	-65.7%	-45.6%
Sub Debt(*)	1,814	1,599	1,709	-5.8%	6.8%
Money Market&Repo	211	180	202	-4.6%	11.9%
Other Liabilities	1,896	1,597	1,151	-39.3%	-27.9%
Shareholder's Equity	1,929	1,876	1,898	-1.6%	1.2%



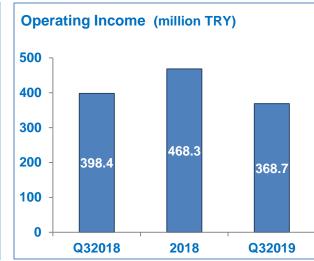
- Burgan Bank K.P.S.C. continues with a balance of 901 mio USD in intergroup funding including sub-debt.
- Third party funding sources continues through strong cooperation with Correspondent Banks.

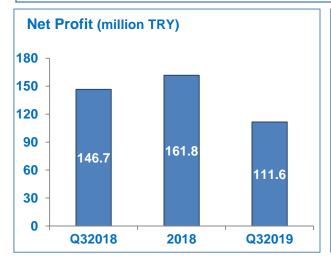
### (\*) Burgan group

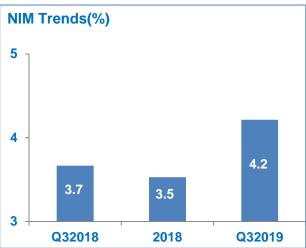


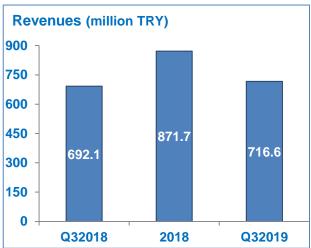
# **Progress in Earnings**

(million TRY)	Q32018	2018	Q32019	YoY	YTD
Total Interest Income	1,779	2,548	1,915	7.6%	0.2%
Total Interest Expense	1,214	1,818	1,287	6.0%	-5.6%
Net Interest Income	565	730	628	11.1%	14.7%
Total Revenues	692	872	717	3.5%	9.6%
Total Operating Expenses	294	403	348	18.5%	15.0%
Operating Income	398	468	369	-7.5%	5.0%
Provision	209	259	229	9.5%	17.6%
Net Profit	147	162	112	-23.9%	-8.0%









The bank's cost to income ratio increased to 48.6% as of September 2019 from 42.4% as of September 2018.



# **Strong Capitalization**

	Q32018	2018	Q32019
Shareholder's Equity (million TRY)	1,929	1,876	1,898
Capital Base Inc. Sub-Debt (million TRY)	3,905	3,516	3,688
CAR Ratio (%)	17.3	18.5	20.4
Tier 1 Ratio (%)	8.2	9.9	10.8

- >CAR and Tier 1 ratios consistently well above minimum requirements of 12% and 8.5%, respectively.
- > Shareholder supported the Bank and injected TRY 300 million equity in 2018.



## **Outlook for 2019**

### Growth

- Continue lending activity on selective base;
  - Focusing on collateralized loans
  - Decreasing concentration and increasing spreads
  - Retail loans and deposits will increase though new alternative channels & digital banking

## **Profitability**

- Focus on NIM
- Focus on efficiency
- Increase cross sale (insurance, treasury sales etc. ) to optimize RWA consumption

## Human **Capital**

- Invest in human capital through EVP programme
- Emphasis on corporate culture and values
- Investment in management trainee programme

## **Funding**

- Continue efforts to diversify funding base
- Enhance the funding lines with counter parties
- Focus on digital banking for a well-diversified customer base



## **Contact Details**

**Treasury, Capital Markets and Financial Institutions Group** Mr. Mutlu Akpara **Executive Vice President** +90 212 371 36 70 makpara@burgan.com.tr

### **Financial Institutions**

Ms. Şehnaz Günay, Head of Fl +90 212 371 37 40 sgunay@burgan.com.tr

Ms.Inci Yılmaz, Unit Manager +90 212 371 37 41 iyilmaz@burgan.com.tr

Ms. Ezgi Yıldırım, Unit Manager +90 212 371 37 42 eyildirim@burgan.com.tr

### **Treasury & Capital Markets**

Mr. Arda Türerer, Head of Trading & ALM +90 212 371 36 42 aturerer@burgan.com.tr

Mr. Onur Şişmangil, Head of Sales +90 212 371 36 87 osismangil@burgan.com.tr

Mr. Bilge Gönen, Head of FX Desk +90 212 371 36 76 bgonen@burgan.com.tr

Maslak Mahallesi, Eski Büyükdere Caddesi No:13 34485 Sariver Istanbul – Turkey **Swift: TEKFTRIS Reuters: BRGN** www.burgan.com.tr



# Thank you

